



# Republic



# What is a Republic?

- representative of the people
- in charge of electing leaders who will represent the people's interests
- Introduced in the Roman Empire



# REPUBLIC AROUND THE WORLD



# History of the Republic

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## ✓ Roman Empire

The Roman empire created the first deliberative body that was elected by the people, which was called the Senate.

## ✓ Revolutions

A series of political revolutions took place during the 18th century due to concerns over political representation.

## ✓ Non- Democratic Republics

Republics were also utilized by non-democratic countries, such as North Korea and Chile in the 20th century. Islamic republics are another example.



# Types of Republic



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Presidential

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Parliamentary

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# Presidential Republic

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## Seperate Branches

The Presidential Republic is a type of republic that keeps the three powers of government , which are legislative, executive, and judicial, separate.

## Role of the President

The people directly elect the president versus the legislative branch choosing the chief executive. The president serves as both the head of state and government

## Checks and Balances

Checks and balances help monitor the power of each branch so that one branch does not become too powerful



# Parliamentary Republic

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